

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A method of building a compressed lexicon,  
comprising:
  - receiving a word list and word-dependent data  
associated with each word in the word list;
  - selecting a word from the word list;
  - generating an index entry identifying a location  
in a lexicon memory for holding the  
selected word;
  - encoding the selected word and its associated  
word-dependent data to obtain encoded words  
and associated encoded word-dependent data;  
and
  - writing the encoded word and its associated  
word-dependent data at the identified  
location in the lexicon memory.
2. The method of claim 1 and further comprising:  
repeating the steps of selecting, generating,  
encoding and writing for each word in the  
word list and the associated word-dependent  
data.
3. The method of claim 2 and further comprising:  
writing codebooks corresponding to the encoded  
words and the encoded word-dependent data  
in the lexicon memory.

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4. The method of claim 1 wherein receiving the word list comprises:

counting the words in the word list;  
allocating a hash table memory based on a number  
of words in the word list; and  
allocating a lexicon memory based on the number  
of words in the word list.

5. The method of claim 1 wherein generating an index entry comprises:

determining a next available location in the  
lexicon memory.

6. The method of claim 5 wherein generating an index entry comprises:

calculating a hash value for the selected word;  
indexing into the hash table to an index  
location based on the hash value; and  
writing location data identifying the next  
available location in the lexicon memory  
into the index location in the hash table.

7. The method of claim 6 wherein writing location data comprises:

writing an offset into the lexicon memory that  
corresponds to the next available location  
in the lexicon memory.

8. The method of claim 1 wherein encoding  
comprises:

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providing a word encoder to encode the words in the word list and encoding the words with the word encoder; and  
providing word-dependent data encoders for each type of word-dependent data in the word list and encoding the word-dependent data with the word-dependent data encoders.

9. The method of claim 8 wherein encoding further comprises:

Huffman encoding the selected word and its associated word-dependent data.

10. The method of claim 1 wherein writing the encoded word and word-dependent data comprises:

writing a data structure comprising:

a word portion containing the encoded word;  
a word-dependent data portion containing the encoded word-dependent data; and

wherein each word-dependent data portion has an associated last indicator portion and word-dependent data indicator portion, the last indicator portion containing an indication of a last portion of word-dependent data associated with the selected word, and the word-dependent data indicator portion containing an indication of the type of word-dependent data stored

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in the associated word dependent data portion.

11. The method of claim 10 wherein writing a data structure comprises writing the word portion and the word-dependent data portions as variable length portions followed by a separator.

12. A method of accessing word information related to a word stored in a compressed lexicon, comprising:  
receiving the word;  
accessing an index to obtain a word location in the compressed lexicon that contains information associated with the received word;  
reading encoded word information from the word location; and  
decoding the word information.

13. The method of claim 12 and further comprising:  
prior to reading the encoded word information, reading an encoded word from the word location;  
decoding the encoded word; and  
verifying that the decoded word is the same as the received word.

14. The method of claim 12 wherein reading the encoded word information comprises:

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reading a plurality of fields from the word  
location containing variable length word  
information.

15. The method of claim 14 wherein reading a  
plurality of fields comprises:

prior to reading each field, reading data type  
header information indicating a type of  
word information in an associated field.

16. The method of claim 15 wherein reading a  
plurality of fields comprises:

reading a last field indicator indicating  
whether an associated one of the plurality  
of fields is a last field associated with  
the received word.

17. The method of claim 12 wherein decoding the word  
information comprises:

initializing decoders associated with the word  
and its associated information.

18. The method of claim 12 wherein accessing an  
index comprises:

calculating a hash value based on the received  
word;

finding an index location in the index based on  
the hash value; and

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reading from the index location a pointer value pointing to the word location in the compressed lexicon.

19. A compressed lexicon builder for building a compressed lexicon based on a word list containing a plurality of domains, the domains including words and word-dependent data associated with the words, the compressed lexicon builder comprising:

a plurality of domain encoders, one domain encoder being associated with each domain in the word list, the domain encoders being configured to compress the words and word-dependent data to obtain compressed words and compressed word-dependent data;

a hashing component configured to generate a hash value for each word in the word list;

a hash table generator, coupled to the hashing component, configured to determine a next available location in a lexicon memory and write, at an address in a hash table identified by the hash value, the next available location in the lexicon memory; and

a lexicon memory generator, coupled to the domain encoders and the hash table generator, configured to store in the lexicon memory the compressed words and compressed word-dependent data, each compressed word and its associated

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compressed word-dependent data being stored at the next available location in the lexicon memory written in the hash table at the hash table address associated with the compressed word.

20. The compressed lexicon builder of claim 19 wherein the lexicon memory generator is configured to store the compressed words and associated compressed word-dependent data in variable length word fields and variable length word-dependent data fields in the lexicon memory.

21. The compressed lexicon builder of claim 20 wherein the lexicon memory generator is configured to store header information associated with each word-dependent data field indicating whether the word-dependent data field is a last field associated with the compressed word and indicating a type of word-dependent data stored in the word-dependent data field.

22. The compressed lexicon builder of claim 19 and further comprising:

a codebook generator generating a codebook associated with each domain encoder.

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23. A compressed lexicon accesser for accessing word-dependent data in a compressed lexicon based on a received word, the compressed lexicon accesser comprising:

- a plurality of domain decoders, one domain decoder being associated with each domain in the compressed lexicon, the domain decoders being configured to decompress the words and word-dependent data;
- a hashing component configured to generate a hash value for the received word;
- a hash table accesser, coupled to the hashing component, configured to read from an address in a hash table identified by the hash value, a word location in a lexicon memory corresponding to a lexicon entry for the received word; and
- a lexicon memory accesser, coupled to the domain decoders and the hash table accesser, configured to read from the word location in the lexicon memory compressed words and compressed word-dependent data and provide the compressed words and compressed word-dependent data to corresponding domain decoders.

24. The compressed lexicon of claim 23 wherein the lexicon memory accesser is configured to read the compressed words and associated compressed word-dependent data from variable length word fields and

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variable length word-dependent data fields in the lexicon memory.

25. The compressed lexicon of claim 24 wherein the lexicon memory accessor is configured to read header information associated with each word-dependent data field indicating whether the word-dependent data field is a last field associated with the compressed word and indicating a type of word-dependent data stored in the word-dependent data field.

26. The compressed lexicon of claim 23 and further comprising:

a codebook accessor accessing a codebook associated with each domain decoder.

~~27.~~ A compressed lexicon having a data structure, comprising:

a word portion storing a compressed word;  
a first word-dependent data portion storing a first type of compressed word-dependent data; and

a first header portion associated with the first word-dependent data portion storing a type indicator indicating the type of word-dependent data stored in the first word-dependent data portion, and a last field indicator indicating whether the first word-dependent data portion is a last word-

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dependent data portion associated with the compressed word.

28. The compressed lexicon of claim 27 wherein the data structure comprises:

- a plurality of word portions;
- a plurality of word-dependent data portions associated with each word portion; and
- a plurality of header portions, one header portion being associated with each word-dependent data portion.

29. The compressed lexicon of claim 27 and further comprising:

- a plurality of marker portions each marker portion marking an end of each word portion or a word-dependent data portion.

30. The compressed lexicon of claim 27 and further comprising:

- a codebook portion storing a plurality of codebooks, one codebook being associated with the word portion and each type of word-dependent data portion.

31. The compressed lexicon of claim 27 and further comprising:

- an index having a pointer to the word portion, wherein the pointer is stored at an address in the index identified by a hash value

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associated with the word compressed in the  
word portion.

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